INFORMATION CARDS
UNPLUGGED
Information Cards
A programme of EU-Dap, European Drug Abuse Prevention.

These cards are part of the UNPLUGGED programme, and go together with the Teacher’s Handbook and Pupil Workbook.

Additional copies of materials can be obtained from Mentor Foundation UK, CAN Mezzanine, 49-51 East Road, London N1 6AH.

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Does a can of beer contain drugs?

A. Yes
B. No
Drugs can influence your emotions, behaviour and perception

All drugs are influencing our psychic living, for example they are able to change our emotions, thoughts and perception by having an effect on the brain. Under drugs, you are in a different and unusual state of consciousness: What you see, feel or think is new and unknown. In this state, everything can seem to be new, more colourful, darker, happier, more sad, more intense or just unknown and frightening.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
If you take just one pill of a package of sleeping pills are you safe driving your bike?

A. Yes

B. No
Dangers or risks of drugs
All drugs have a range of negative effects both on the body and the soul. Therefore, every use (also experimental) is a risk for your health (e.g. you can have an allergic reaction). One of the most important risks of drugs is to become addicted.
If I do not have fun after one beer, should I drink an extra one to reach the effect?

A. Yes
B. No
The effect of a drug increases if you take more of it
But that does not imply that a higher dose makes you feel better. If you feel funny and amused after having drunk e.g. two glasses of beer, it does not mean that you are even more funny and amused after having drunk 5 glasses of beer. Usually, this amount just makes you feel sick. This is the same for all other drugs.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
You feel sad. Would you feel better if you took an ecstasy pill?

A. Yes
B. No
Drugs don’t affect all people in the same way

There are huge differences in the effects of drugs. Whether a particular drug makes you feel very good and euphoric, or bad depends on many circumstances. For instance, it may depend on the way of administration, on your state of mind before use, people around you, physical condition at the time of use and so on.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
One of the following statements is not correct: which one?

A. Girls get drunk with lower quantity of alcohol than boys do

B. Boys usually drink more than girls

C. Boys are allowed to drink more than girls
Drugs are more dangerous for girls than for boys

Young people are more at risk by drugs in general, because their body and brain are still in development and therefore more sensitive. Girls can be affected stronger by drugs because of their physical constitution (girls usually have lower weight and less water content in their bodies than boys) and may experience more intense negative effects of drugs:

The same amount of alcohol results in a 20% higher alcohol blood level in women compared to men. Girls have therefore a more protective attitude towards alcohol, and are able to enjoy themselves, make a lot of fun without drinking alcohol.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
Only one of the following statements is correct: which one?

A. If my mother takes pills for sleeping, I can take them too
B. My mother should take pills for sleeping only under strict medical control
C. If my mother feels well after taking her sleeping pills they cannot have negative effects
Drugs are also used as medicine for treating illnesses

Many drugs were or are still used for curing illnesses. Due to their strong and dangerous side effects, physicians use them only in very distinct illnesses with high prudence and their prescription is under a strong control.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
If you smoke cigarettes, you get warmer fingers

A. Yes
B. No
There are many annoying consequences of the narrowing of your veins because of nicotine.

Nicotine, in all cigarettes and other tobacco, leads quite quickly to the narrowing of your blood vessels. It very slightly pumps up your heart beat which gives in the beginning some smokers the impression of a fine feeling. However, it also is the reason for colder extremities of the body: fingers and feet will more easily get cold because the blood vessels are already so narrow in those parts.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Most smokers continue smoking forever

A. Yes
B. No
Almost all smokers stop after a certain time. Many young people smoke only a short while and then stop because it is not so cool or effective as they thought it was. Other reasons for stopping are the high financial cost, negative consequences on sportive results, beauty and looks and of course on health. Adults that smoke, also if they relapsed several times, stop eventually because the addiction really has become a disease.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Do cigarettes make smokers loose weight?

A. Yes
B. No
Smoking leads to getting fatter.

The nicotine in tobacco, like all other drugs, has an influence on several parts of your brain. Also the brain cells conducting feeling for hunger and sense of taste or smell are slightly changed by the nicotine. But when you stop, the adverse effect is even bigger, and you eat a lot more, resulting in gaining weight instead of losing.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Cigarettes lead to a paler skin with bigger pores and impurities: true of false?

A. True
B. False
Smoking definitely has a negative effect on a smooth skin. The reduced blood circulation is responsible for degeneration of the skin. Compared to non-smokers, a smoker’s skin is grey and pale. Wrinkles develop earlier.
In Brazil plastic surgery clinics don’t start a treatment for smokers because they have bad wound healing as a result of tobacco use: true or false?

A. True
B. False
Smoking makes wound healing slowe.
It is an influence of nicotine, also nicotine pills and nicotine stickers. This is not a minor issue: in top-country for plastic surgery Brazil the beauty surgeons have a rule not to start a treatment for smokers, because the healing never delivers the desired quality!
What would be a correct answer if someone offers you cannabis?

A. There is very much chance that I won’t like the effect
B. There is very much chance that the effect is less interesting than I expect
C. There is very much chance that I will feel no effect at all
All the answers are correct. The positive effects of the drug are very much exaggerated by cannabis-promoters. The reality is that answer C, ‘I feel no effect at all’ is true for most people. The perceived effect is so dependent on personal factors that the promoted effects are obviously only the ‘top-stories’. Negative consequences, invisible and not sensed by the user, are nevertheless still there!

CORRECT ANSWER: All
Only one of the following statements is correct: which one?

A. If I smoke cigarettes only on the weekend I do not risk to become dependent

B. A teenager may be dependent on nicotine when smoking just a few cigarettes per week

C. Chewing or snuffing tobacco doesn’t make you dependent on nicotine
There are no drugs that are not addictive

There are no such drugs. The risk of addiction is present with all drugs. The risk is higher with drugs that are injected, smoked or sniffed, because they reach the brain very quickly and intensely. Because these effects are short-lived, you may want to repeat the experience very soon, and may therefore easily lose control.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
One of the following statements is not correct: which one?

A. Young people use marijuana to score better in games of skills: physical skills, concentration skills

B. Young people drink alcohol at parties because they believe that it helps them overcome shyness

C. Young people usually smoke because they want to be part of a group with smokers
Reasons for young people to try drugs

There are many reasons why somebody tries a drug. Possible reasons are: curiosity, the drive to cross your limits, to be rebellious, to be alternative. There are also psychological reasons, for instance the belief that drugs help solve or forget problems, that they would make you more assertive.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
One of the following statements is not correct: which one?

A. Drinking alcohol may make you unreliable towards friends
B. Smoking makes you smell badly
C. Drinking a lot makes you popular and admired
People won’t like you more if you use drugs
People who are ready to take risks are often admired by others for a short period. But in the long run, the most popular people are those who are mastering their lives. This is not really a typical characteristic of drug users.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
One of the following statements is not correct: which one?

A. If you drink alcohol, you have a higher chance to pass an examination the day after

B. Drinking alcohol decreases physical balance and coordination the day after (e.g. when biking to school)

C. Drinking alcohol decreases the ability to take prompt decisions the day after (e.g. during a class meeting)
Drugs are not helpful in solving problems
When somebody uses drugs, he might forget his worries and problems for a short time. But the problems stay unsolved. Moreover, the use of drugs will lead to additional problems, because drugs have strong unwanted effects and drug use may sometimes also have legal consequences.
Only one of the following statements is correct: which?

A. If I inhale paint I won’t have any physical damage
B. If I inhale gas my mood will improve without any brain damage
C. Inhaling paint, gas, or glue causes both brain and physical damages
It is dangerous to inhale paint, glue or gas. These substances are toxic and inhaling them can cause brain and physical damage (e.g. in the lungs). Furthermore, inhaling these substances induces a state similar to being drunk, which increases the risk for accidents.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
Driving the scooter after inhaling paint is safe. True or false?

A. True
B. False
Inhalants like gasoline, glue or paint-removers are also drugs
They are, because they influence emotions, perception, thoughts and judgement and users can become addicted to them.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
If you feel thirsty, which of the following would be the healthiest drink?

A. Mineral water
B. Beer
C. Alcoholic cocktail
Alcohol is not good for quenching your thirst
Alcohol drives fluids out of the body. That is a reason why people who drink alcohol should take as much as possible non-alcoholic drinks before, during and after drinking alcohol. Mineral water is best! It is very dangerous to combine alcohol with other drugs like ecstasy or amphetamines: it increases the risk for a heat or heart stroke.
The more you eat, the more you can drink without getting drunk. True or false?

A. True

B. False
If you have eaten enough, it is still not possible to drink much alcohol without getting drunk.

With an empty stomach, the effects of alcohol are really more intense and occur faster. Nevertheless to avoid getting drunk fast, you should have eaten something before starting to drink alcohol.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
After yesterday night’s party, where Michael drank a lot, he has slept 8 hours. What are the chances that Michael will be able to go to school and pass his maths examination? Pick up the correct answer.

A. Higher than usual
B. As usual
C. Lower than usual
After having drunk too much in the evening, is it not possible to sleep in and to be fit the next day

If you have drunk alcohol, your physical performance is also impaired on the following day. Furthermore, the most relaxing stage of sleep – the dream stage – is disturbed by intense alcohol use resulting in reduced ability on the next day.
Andrew complains that, to feel alcohol effects, he spends more and more money on drinks. Why? Select the most likely answer.

A. The barman adds water to his drinks
B. Prices increased
C. Andrew has developed tolerance (his usual amount to drink is not sufficient any longer to feel the same effects)
You can get quickly used to drinking

The tolerance to alcohol increases, for example you need more and more alcohol to reach the same effect and also to get drunk. This means that your body (especially the liver) is exposed to increasing quantity of alcohol, therefore the likelihood of damage also increases.
Jessica is going to a party, where she hopes to find a date. If she drinks a lot of alcohol, which of the following is the most likely to happen to her? Pick one answer.

A. She will become aggressive
B. She will feel sick and stink
C. She will be most attractive and date a lot
Drinking does not increase the chances of dating

It might happen that somebody feels more courageous and assertive in flirting. But in getting into contact with other people it is important to interpret the reactions of the other person in an appropriate way and to register his or her emotions. Because alcohol influences our feelings and thoughts, it might easily happen that we are acting too fast or hurting someone’s emotions. Another important point is that you smell strongly after having drunk a lot. That is not always attractive for everybody.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
It is better to drink alcopops than a glass of beer, because you can drink more without getting drunk. True or false?

A. True

B. False
It is not safer to drink alco pops (mixed drinks consisting of alcohol and a sweet soft drink)

Alco pops contain as much alcohol as for example beer, though they are mixed with soft drinks. Furthermore, the taste of alcohol is masked by the sweet taste. This might result in drinking too much without noticing it.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Emily says that she puts orange juice in her drink to not get drunk. Is she right?

A. Yes  
B. No
The amount of alcohol is not changed by mixing drinks

The amount of pure alcohol remains the same, even if you add juice, water or ice. But it is a recommendation for people who drink alcohol to drink a lot of orange juice, softdrinks or water in the mean time.
One of the following statements is wrong, which one? If you have a hangover after too much alcohol, you will feel:

A. Headache
B. Arms itch
C. Difficulty in concentrating
A hangover is the result of having drunk too much alcohol. It is a sign for an intoxication and dehydration of the body, which is usually experienced on the following day. Somebody who has a hangover suffers by headache, is tired and flabby and has difficulties in concentrating.
Which of the following is most likely to happen to you if you drink alcohol?
Pick up one answer

A. You’re going to be the group’s leader
B. You increase your chances to look ridiculous
C. You will be appreciated by your boy/girl friend
Other people will not like you more if you use alcohol

It is possible that you get the impression to be more courageous and therefore think to have easier contact with other people after alcohol. But alcohol leads to a loss of control over the situation and yourself, the risk of giving a wrong impression of yourself is high.
Which of the following signs most likely indicate dependence from cannabis?

A. Having red eyes
B. Not sleeping well
C. Need to have cannabis all the time in order to feel well
It is possible to get addicted to hashish or marihuana
If you use cannabis to relax, to be happy, to enjoy music or to be together with other people, you are on the way to become dependent. The consequences of psychic dependence refer to many areas of life. An addicted person needs help and counselling in any case.
Which one of the following statements is true?

A. It is less dangerous to smoke one joint than one cigarette

B. Smoking joints and cigarettes are often related

C. Smoking one cigarette is equally harmful as smoking one joint
It is not less harmful for the body to smoke hashish than to smoke cigarettes

Since the smoke of cannabis (which is mixed with tobacco) usually is inhaled more deeply and kept for a longer time in the lung compared to the smoke of cigarettes, the harm of one joint is comparable to the harm of 3 to 5 cigarettes (we are now only talking about the effect of the smoke!). However, most people smoking cannabis also smokes cigarettes, thus enhancing the harm.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
Tyler says “Today everything is wrong. Maybe with a joint..?”
Which of the following people give the right advise to Tyler?

A. Matthew: Oh yes, sure!! You’ll forget everything!

B. Brandon: What are you saying!? It will just be worse: it will increase your bad feelings!

C. Ashley: What about a drink?
Cannabis will not change your mood when you do not feel fine

Cannabis can not solve problems, it can just make you forget about them for some hours. Furthermore, it is very likely that having trouble will make things worse, because cannabis amplifies emotions and does not change negative emotions into positive. People feeling sad or anxious or having mental problems should not use cannabis. There is the risk that cannabis increases mental problems which might break out then completely.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Only one of the following statements is correct: Which one?

A. It is easier to get together with people using hash

B. People using hash are free and peaceful

C. It is more difficult to get in contact with people using hash
You will not become more attractive in a group when you use cannabis

If a group considers the use of cannabis as a “must”, it might be that you are only accepted when using it. But the question arises whether it is worth being part of such a group in which you need to be in a flush to feel comfortable. Besides this, cannabis has the effect of concentrating on yourself and having not very distinct interest in other people. That is usually not very attractive for people who want to get into contact to others.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
Your best friend is not feeling well, and he seems to have hallucinations. You know he’s eaten a cannabis pie. Which is the most likely that occurred to him?

A. He is intoxicated by cannabis and needs urgent help

B. Probably the eggs in the pie were not fresh
It is more harmful to eat or drink cannabis than to smoke it

Drinking or eating cannabis has stronger effects compared to smoking it, though these effects start with a delay (of about one hour). Oral consumption more often leads to hallucinations.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
Sarah notices that her boyfriend looks different after a party: he is distant, uninterested, his eyes are red and his conversation is confused. Which of the following explanations is most likely?

A. He may have smoked cannabis
B. He may have found another girl
C. He may have received bad news
D. He may have failed a test in school
Cannabis does not increase the chances in flirting
Seductive aspects of smoking cannabis should be doubted. First of all, you get red eyes by cannabis and the eyelids are often swollen also on the following day – which does not appear very attractive. Besides this, you often say senseless things or concentrate on yourself under cannabis. In this state, you communicate worse with others and are therefore probably also worse in flirting.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
Which of these statements about cannabis is correct?

A. Cannabis smoking is connected to an alternative lifestyle
B. Cannabis is an organic and ecological product
C. Cannabis use fits within anti-consumerist values and norms
None of the answers are correct

These statements are marketing messages promoted by the cannabis industry, which is a very big and important commerce for seeds where product development and sales techniques play the same role as in the alcohol and tobacco industry. Product placement of cannabis or hennep in vegetarian sales points is a strategy creating this alternative, natural and anti-consumerist image.

CORRECT ANSWER: None
Smoking cannabis is a safe way of drug use, true or false?

A. True  
B. False
It is a social myth or misunderstanding that cannabis use is safe

Just like with alcohol, 10% of cannabis users become heavy users with problematic use or addiction. There are also a few people, vulnerable for psychosis, that are dragged over a threshold by use of cannabis (or of certain mushrooms or other drugs) and get in a completely crazy state. So you can not conclude that it is ‘safe’.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Is cannabis use part of a modern lifestyle of well earning and successful people?

A. Yes
B. No
Regular and continuing cannabis users averagely have less income and less jobs.
Also on school level this is a fact: regular and frequent cannabis smokers have less success. One of the long term consequences of cannabis in the brain is a reduction of complex problem solving competences, that may be a reason for these facts.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Samantha is disappointed because her boyfriend does not show up at a party. She decides to take an ecstasy tablet. Which of the following is most likely to happen?

A. She will forget the boyfriend for a while, but she will behave in a way that the morning after she will regret

B. She will be so brilliant that she will become the queen of the party

C. She will cough all night
Reasons to avoid ecstasy
Every feeling, which is established in an artificial way, has risks: it is a dangerous game with body and soul to try to establish an emotional state in an artificial way without feeling the way before. Furthermore, the happiness is lasting only as long as the substance is effective. After some hours the user usually feels mouldy: exhausted and sad for hours and often mildly depressed for days.
Ecstasy has only a short-time effect in deleting sad emotions. Weekend users are usually suffering by mild depression during the week.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
What would be the effect if you use ecstasy?

A. You lose control over yourself and your contact with other people
B. You have a deeper and intense contact with others around you
C. You feel easy and calm
Party drugs give you another impression of your own appearance than it really is. Many party drug users think they have a warm and intense contact with other people when they are under the influence of ecstasy while there is a lot of music and dancing. But other people can have similar feelings only under the influence of the music and dancing. The difference is that they don’t lose control over themselves and over their contacts with others. Young music lovers not using party drugs do not want to lose control.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
It is not possible to become addicted to ecstasy or amphetamines if you just take it during the week-ends. True or false?

A. True
B. False
It is possible to get addicted to party drugs
After having used party drugs often, the desired effects (to feel good and fit) are getting weaker time by time. Increasing the dose is not followed by a reduction of tiredness and sadness.
Only one of the following statements is correct. Which one?

A. Using cocaine will help to loose weight

B. Using cocaine will lead to gaining weight

C. Using cocaine will probably not affect weight
You will not lose weight by using cocaine
Cocaine has the effect of suppressing hunger during the flush. This implies that you probably will not eat anything during this time, but it is very likely that you will eat later on after the effects of the drug wear off, because you feel sad and therefore eat more sweet or fat foods.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Which of the following is most likely to happen to Tom if he uses cocaine?

A. His conversation will be more brilliant
B. He will look sexy and elegant
C. His speech will be confusing and rapid, not attractive to friends
Cocaine does not make somebody more attractive
Under cocaine you experience a strong drive to talk and might think you become more sociable or interesting. But others perceive this as confusing “babbling” rather than as attractive conversation. Furthermore, cocaine often causes enduring rhinitis and excessive sweating – which ruins the user’s “sexy image”.

CORRECT ANSWER: C
Which of the following statements is correct?

A. The use of cocaine now and then doesn’t cause dependence

B. The use of cocaine enhances school performance

C. After the use of cocaine you feel strong and calm for a long while

D. None of the above statements are correct
It is possible to get addicted to cocaine
You can become addicted to cocaine due to the depressive state that occurs after the drug’s effects have worn off, causing you to want to use the drug again soon after in order to feel strong and assertive again.

CORRECT ANSWER: D
Which of the following statements is not correct?

A. After the use of cocaine you feel aggressive

B. Cocaine relieves headache

C. After the use of cocaine you are more prone to do risky things, e.g. very fast driving
Effects of using cocaine

Cocaine causes an intense euphoric feeling very quickly. The user feels very awake, energised and restless. Thoughts are erratic and sometimes, users talk very much and say senseless things. He feels excessively assertive, ready to take risks and can become very thoughtless and aggressive. This includes also the danger of underestimating real risks. Under the influence of cocaine, you don’t perceive hunger, thirst or tiredness. After the effects of cocaine have faded (after approximately one hour) you feel sad, tense or anxious for a longer period and have the urge to use cocaine again soon after.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Only one of the following statements is correct. Which one?

A. Using cocaine is a way to easily pass examinations

B. Using cocaine increases concentration

C. After the use of cocaine it is difficult to control thoughts
It is not possible to increase school performance by using cocaine.

Use of cocaine causes the loss of control over your thoughts. Furthermore, you have a false self image under cocaine: you belief to know things better, but this is not true.

CORRECT ANSWER: B
Which of the following statements on heroin is correct?

A. Heroin dependence develops very quickly

B. Heroin dependence develops over several years

C. Heroin dependence only develops among people who already have psychological problems
Heroin is a highly addictive drug

YES, it is. Regular use of heroin causes both physical and psychic dependence already after a short period of time. This implies that you feel bad without heroine (aches in the whole body, sleeplessness, nervousness and restlessness, weakness) and have an irresistible urge to use the drug again. People who are dependent to heroin are usually not able to take care or to be interested in any other issue than heroin. Heroin is becoming the focus in their lives.

CORRECT ANSWER: A
Nicholas told Emily to rather sniff heroin than to inject, because it is less dangerous for health. Should Emily trust him? Pick up the correct answer.

A. Yes
B. No
C. Yes, but only if she has an infection
It is not less dangerous to smoke or sniff heroin

Equal if you smoke, sniff or inject heroin, you are risking your physical and mental health. Heroin leads to dependence if used regularly and you are risking very much if you try this drug.

Correct Answer: B
Two of the following statements are not correct: Which ones?

A. The use of heroin makes you feel euphoric
B. The use of heroin makes you sad
C. After using heroin you cannot foresee your own reactions
D. After using heroine you become more talkative
How you feel after the use of heroin

Heroin sedates feelings and all reactions (slowing down speaking and thinking). Heroin users isolate themselves and are not very interested in other people or topics.

CORRECT ANSWER: A & D